

Nouns and Adjectives

1st Declension: Feminine¹ (-a)

	Singular	Plural
puella, puellae: girl		
Nominative	puella	puellae
Genitive	puellae	puellarum
Dative	puellae	puellis
Accusative	puellam	puellas
Ablative	puella	puellis

2nd Declension: Masculine² (-us)

	Singular	Plural
populus, populi: people		
Nominative	populus	populi
Genitive	populi	populorum
Dative	populo	populis
Accusative	populum	populos
Ablative	populo	populis

2nd Declension: Masculine (-er-i)

	Singular	Plural
puer, pueri: boy		
Nominative	puer	pueri
Genitive	pueri	puerorum
Dative	puero	pueris
Accusative	puerum	pueros
Ablative	puero	pueris

2nd Declension: Masculine (-er)

	Singular	Plural
ager, agri: field		
Nominative	ager	agri
Genitive	agri	agrorum
Dative	agro	agris
Accusative	agrum	agros
Ablative	agro	agris

2nd Declension: Neuter (-um)

	Singular	Plural
oppidum, oppidi: town		
Nominative	oppidum	oppida
Genitive	oppidi	oppidorum
Dative	oppido	oppidis
Accusative	oppidum	oppida
Ablative	oppido	oppidis

All Neuter Nominative and Accusative Plurals end in “a” and the Nom. and Acc. are always the same.

1 With exceptions. eg agricola (farmer) nauta (sailor) these decline in the same way (unlike Greek) but are masculine.

2 With an exception. Domus (house) is feminine and has its own declension which is easy to spot.

3rd Declension: Irregular Stems (Masculine and Feminine)

amor, amoris: love	Singular	Plural
Nominative	amor	amores
Genitive	amoris	amorum
Dative	amori	amoribus
Accusative	amore	amores
Ablative	amore	amoribus

3rd Declension: Irregular Stems (Neuter)

iter, itineris: journey	Singular	Plural
Nominative	iter	itineria
Genitive	itineris	itinerum
Dative	itineri	itineribus
Accusative	iter	itineria
Ablative	itinere	itineribus

3rd Declension: I-Stems (Masculine and Feminine)

canis, canis: dog	Singular	Plural
Nominative	canis	canes
Genitive	canis	canium
Dative	cani	canibus
Accusative	canem	canes
Ablative	cane	canibus

3rd Declension: I-Stems (Neuter)

maris, maris: sea	Singular	Plural
Nominative	maris	maria
Genitive	maris	marium
Dative	mari	maribus
Accusative	maris	maria
Ablative	mari	maribus

The 3rd Declension does not have regular stems. They are predictable but it is best to simply memorize the Genitive with the word. The Genitive will always contain the stem for the word.

Words of caution about the 3rd Declension:

- There are only 2 Neuter I-Stem nouns in the 3rd Declension but they are very common words. Maris, maris (sea) and Animal, animalis (animal).
- The “i” is shown in the Ablative singular, Nominative and Accusative plural of nouns in the Neuter I-Stem and the Genitive plural of all I-Stem nouns.
- All adjectives in the 3rd Declension decline like maris and animal.

4th Declension: Masculine (-us)

portus, portus: gate	Singular	Plural
Nominative	portus	portus
Genitive	portus	portuum
Dative	portui	portibus
Accusative	portum	portus
Ablative	portu	portibus

4th Declension: Neuter (-u)

cornu, cornus: horn	Singular	Plural
Nominative	cornu	cornua
Genitive	cornus	cornuum
Dative	cornu	cornibus
Accusative	cornu	cornua
Ablative	cornu	cornibus

5th Declension: Feminine³ (-es)

res, rei: matter, thing ⁴	Singular	Plural
Nominative	res	res
Genitive	rei	rerum
Dative	rei	rebus
Accusative	rem	res
Ablative	re	rebus

3 With (an) exception(s). Eg dies (day) is masculine. All words derived from dies are also masculine (such as meridies (midday)).

4 A particularly versatile and popular noun, *res* can mean just about anything while also meaning nothing in particular. The noun is dependent on other nouns in apposition or adjectives linked to it or the context. Eg: *res publica*: The Republic; *res gestae*: deeds, acts, campaigns (things done); *res nova*: a revolution; *res* used as a pronoun as it were is also popular in some authors and periods. If you see *res* alone, look first for commentary/glossary on it then at the words and phrases around it for a clue as to what it means.

Verbs

The Principal parts of a Latin verb are as follows: *Present, Present Infinitive, Perfect Active, Supine*

1st Conjugation

Principal Parts: laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatum

Indicative	Active		Passive	
Present	laudo laudas laudat	laudamus laudatis laudant	laudor laudaris laudatur	laudamur laudamini laudantur
Imperfect	laudabam laudabas laudabat	laudabamus laudabatis laudabant	laudabar laudabaris laudabatur	laudabamur laudabamini laudabantur
Future	laudabo laudabis laudabit	laudabimus laudabitis laudabunt	laudabor laudabiris laudabitur	laudabimur laudabimini laudabuntur
Perfect	laudavi laudavisti laudavit	laudavimus laudavistis laudaverunt	laudatus sum laudatus es laudatus est	laudati sumus laudati estis laudati sunt
Pluperfect	laudaveram laudaveras laudaverat	laudaveramus laudaveratis laudaverant	laudatus eram laudatus eras laudatus erat	laudati eramus laudatis eratis laudati erant
Future Perfect	laudavero laudaveris laudaverit	laudaverimus laudaveritis laudaverint	laudatus ero laudatus eris laudatus erit	laudati erimus laudatis eritis laudati erunt
Imperative	Singular	Plural	Passive Sing.	Passive Pl.
Present	lauda	laudate	laudare	laudamini
Future	laudato	-	-	-
Infinitive	Active	Passive		
Present	laudare	laudari		
Perfect	laudavisse	laudatus esse		
Future	laudaturus esse	laudatum iri		
Participle	Active	Passive		
Present	laudens, -entis	-		
Perfect	-	laudatus -a -um		
Future	laudaturus -a -um	laudandus -a -um		
Subjunctive	Active		Passive	
Present	laudem laudes laudet	laudemus laudetis laudent	lauder lauderis laudetur	laudemur laudemini laudentur
Imperfect	laudarem laudares laudaret	laudaremus laudaretis laudentur	laudarer laudareris laudaretur	laudaremur laudaremini laudarentur
Perfect	laudaverim laudaveris laudaverit	laudaverimus laudaveritis laudaverint	laudatus sim laudatus sis laudatus sit	laudati simus laudati sitis laudati sint
Pluperfect	laudavissem laudavisses laudavisset	laudavissemus laudavissetis laudavissent	laudatus essem laudatus esses laudatus esset	laudati essemus laudati essetis laudati essent

2nd Conjugation

Principal Parts: habeo, habere, habui, habitum

Indicative	Active		Passive	
Present	habeo habet habet	habemus habetis habent	habeor haberis habetur	habemur habemini habentur
Imperfect	habebam habebas habebat	habebamus habebatis habebant	habebamur habebamini habebantur	habebamur habebamini habebantur
Future	habebo habebis habebit	habebimus habebitis habebunt	habebor habeberis habebitur	habebimur habebimini habebuntur
Perfect	habui habuisti habuit	habuimus habuistis habuerunt	habitus sum habitus es habitus est	habiti sumus habiti estis habiti sunt
Pluperfect	habueram habueras habuerat	habueramus habueratis habuerant	habitus eram habitus eras habitus erat	habiti eramus habiti eratis habiti erant
Future Perfect	habuero habueris habuerit	habuerimus habueritis habuerint	habitus ero habitus eris habitus erit	habiti erimus habiti eritis habiti erunt
Imperative	Singular	Plural	Passive Sing.	Passive Pl.
Present	habe	habete	habere	habemini
Future	habeto	-	-	-
Infinitive	Active	Passive		
Present	habere	haberi		
Perfect	habuisse	habitus esse		
Future	habiturus esse	habiturus iri		
Participle	Active	Passive		
Present	habens, -entis	-		
Perfect	-	habitus -a -um		
Future	habiturus -a -um	habendus -a -um		
Subjunctive	Active		Passive	
Present	habeam habeas habeat	habeamus habeatis habeant	habeamur habeamini habeantur	habeamur habeamini habeantur
Imperfect	haberem habereres haberet	haberemus haberetis haberent	haberemur haberemini haberentur	haberemur haberemini haberentur
Perfect	habuerim habueris habuerit	habuerimus habueritis habuerint	habitus sim habitus sis habitus sit	habiti simus habiti sitis habiti sint
Pluperfect	habuissem habuissetis habuisset	habuissemus habuissetis habuisset	habitus essem habitus esses habitus esset	habiti essemus habiti essetis habiti essent

3rd Conjugation

Principal Parts: ago, agere, egi, actum

Indicative	Active		Passive	
Present	ago agis agit	agimus agitis agunt	agor ageris agitur	agemur agimini aguntur
Imperfect	agebam agebas agebat	agebamus agebatis agebant	agebar agebaris agebatur	agebamur agebamini agebantur
Future	agam ages aget	agemus agetis agent	ager ageris agetur	agemur agemini agentur
Perfect	egi egisti egit	egimus egistis egerunt	actus sum actus es actus est	acti sumus acti estis acti sunt
Pluperfect	egeram egeras egerat	egeramus egeratis egerant	actus eram actus eras actus erat	acti eramus actis eratis acti erant
Future Perfect	egero egeris egerit	egerimus egeritis egerint	actus ero actus eris actus erit	acti erimus acti eritis acti erunt
Imperative	Singular	Plural	Passive Sing.	Passive Pl.
Present	age	agite	agere	agimini
Future	agito	-	-	-
Infinitive	Active		Passive	
Present	agere		agi	
Perfect	egisse		actus esse	
Future	acturus esse		actum iri	
Participle	Active		Passive	
Present	agens, -entis		-	
Perfect	-		actus -a -um	
Future	acturus -a -um		agendus -a -um	
Subjunctive	Active		Passive	
Present	ageam ages aget	agemus agetis agent	ager ageris agetur	agemur agemini agentur
Imperfect	agerem ageres ageret	ageremus ageretis agerent	agerer agereris ageretur	ageremur ageremini agerentur
Perfect	egerim egeris egerit	egerimus egeritis egerint	actus sim actus sis actus sit	acti simus acti sitis acti sint
Pluperfect	egissem egisses egisset	egissemus egissetis egissent	actus essem actus esses actus esset	acti essemus acti essetis acti essent

3rd Conjugation I-Stem

Principal Parts: capio, capere, cepi, captum

Indicative	Active		Passive	
Present	capio capis capiit	capimus capitis capiunt	capior caperis capiitur	capimur capimini capiuntur
Imperfect	capiebam capiebas capiebat	capiebamus capiebatis capiebant	capiebar capiebaris capiebatur	capiebamur capiebamini capiebantur
Future	capiam capiēs capiet	capiemus capietis capiēt	capiar capiēris capietur	capiemur capiemini capiēntur
Perfect	capi capisti capit	capimus capistis caperunt	captus sum captus es captus est	capti sumus capti estis capti sunt
Pluperfect	caperam caperas caperat	caperamus caperatis caperant	captus eram captus eras captus erat	capti eramus capti eratis capti erant
Future Perfect	caperō caperis caperit	caperimus caperitis caperint	captus ero captus eris captus erit	capti erimus capti eritis capti erunt
Imperative	Singular	Plural	Passive Sing.	Passive Pl.
Present	capie	capite	capere	capimini
Future	agito	-	-	-
Infinitive	Active	Passive		
Present	capere	capi		
Perfect	capisse	captus esse		
Future	capturus esse	captum iri		
Participle	Active	Passive		
Present	capiens, -entis	-		
Perfect	-	captus -a -um		
Future	capturus -a -um	capiendus -a -um		
Subjunctive	Active		Passive	
Present	capiam capias capiat	capiamus capiatis capiant	capiar capiaris capiatur	capiamur capiamini capiantur
Imperfect	caperem caperes caperet	caperemus caperetis caperent	caperer capereris caperetur	caperemur caperemini caperentur
Perfect	caperim caperis caperit	caperimus caperitis caperint	captus sim captus sis captus sit	capti simus capti sitis capti sint
Pluperfect	capissem capisises capisset	capissemus capissetis capissent	captus essem captus esses captus esset	capti essemus capti essetis capti essent

4th Conjugation

Principal Parts: cupio, cupire, cupivi, cupitum

Indicative	Active		Passive	
Present	cupio cupis cupit	cupimus cupitis cupiunt	cupior cupiris cupitur	cupimur cupimini cupiuntur
Imperfect	cupibam cupibas cupibat	cupibamus cupibatis cupibant	cupibar cupibaris cupibatur	cupibamur cupibamini cupibantur
Future	cupiem cupies cupies	cupiemus cupietis cupient	cupiar cupieris cupietur	cupiemur cupiemini cupientur
Perfect	cupivi cupivisti cupivit	cupivimus cupivistis cupiverunt	cupitus sum cupitus es cupitus est	cupiti sumus cupiti estis cupiti sunt
Pluperfect	cupiveram cupiveras cupiverat	cupiveramus cupiveratis cupiverant	cupitus eram cupitus eras cupitus erat	cupiti eramus cupitis eratis cupiti erant
Future Perfect	cupivero cupiveris cupiverit	cupiverimus cupiveritis cupiverint	cupitus ero cupitus eris cupitus erit	cupiti erimus cupitis eritis cupiti erunt
Imperative	Singular	Plural	Passive Sing.	Passive Pl.
Present	cupe	cupite	cupire	cupimini
Future	cupito	-	-	-
Infinitive	Active	Passive		
Present	cupire	cupi		
Perfect	cupivisse	cupitus esse		
Future	cupiturus esse	cupitum iri		
Participle	Active	Passive		
Present	cupiens, -entis	-		
Perfect	-	cupitus -a -um		
Future	cupiturus -a -um	cupiendus -a -um		
Subjunctive	Active		Passive	
Present	cupiam cupias cupiat	cupiamus cupiatis cupiant	cupiar cupiaris cupiatur	cupiamur cupiamini cupiantur
Imperfect	cupirem cupires cupiret	cupiremus cupiretis cupirent	cupirer cupireris cupiretur	cupiremur cupiremini cupirentur
Perfect	cupiverim cupiveris cupiverit	cupiverimus cupiveritis cupiverint	cupitus sim cupitus sis cupitus sit	cupiti simus cupiti sitis cupiti sint
Pluperfect	cupivissem cupivisses cupivisset	cupivissemus cupivissetis cupivissent	cupitus essem cupitus esses cupitus esset	cupiti essemus cupiti essetis cupiti essent

Deponent Verbs: Passive in form and Active in meaning. Eg: hortor (to urge)

Principal Parts: hortor, hortari, hortatus sum

Indicative	Active		Subjunctive	Active	
Present	hortor hortaris hortatur	hortamur hortamini hortantur	Present	horter horteris hortetur	hortemur hortemini hortentur
Inperfect	hortabar hortabaris hortabatur	hortabamur hortabamini hortabantur	Inperfect	hortarer hortareris hortaretur	hortaremur hortaremini hortarentur
Future	hortabor hortabiris hortabitur	hortabimur hortabimini hortabuntur	Perfect	hortatus sim hortatus sis hortatus sit	hortati simus hortati sitis hortati sint
Perfect	hortatus sum hortatus es hortatus est	hortati sumus hortatus estis hortatus sunt	Pluperfect	hortatus essem hortatus esses hortatus esset	hortati essemus hortati essetis hortati essent
Pluperfect	hortatus erant hortatus eras hortatus erat	hortati eramus hortati eratis hortati erant	Infinitive	Active	
			Present	hortari	
			Perfect	hortatus esse	
Future Perfect	hortatus ero hortatus eris hortatus erit	hortati erimus hortati eritis hortati erunt	Future	hortatum iri	
			Participle	Active	Passive
Imperative	Singular	Plural	Present	hortans -antis	-
Present	hortare	hortamini	Perfect	hortatus -a -um	-
Future	-	-	Future	hortaturus -a -um	hortandus -a -um

Irregular Verb: sum, esse, fui, futurum (to be)

Indicative	Active		Subjunctive	Active	
Present	sum es est	sumus estis sunt	Present	sim sis sit	simus sitis sint
Inperfect	eram eras erat	eramus eratis erant	Inperfect	essem esses esset	essemus essetis essent
Future	ero eris erit	erimus eritis erunt	Perfect	fuerim fueris fuerit	fuerimus fueritis fuerint
Perfect	fui fuisti fuit	fuimus fuistis fuerunt	Pluperfect	fuissem fuisset fuisset	fuissemus fuissetis fuissetis
Pluperfect	fueram fueras fuerat	fueramus fueratis fuerant	Infinitive	Active	
			Present	esse	
Future Perfect	fuero fueris fuerit	fuerimus fueritis fuerunt	Perfect	fuisse	
			Future	futurus esse	
Imperative	Singular	Plural	Participle		
Present	es	este	Future	futurus -a -um	
Future	esto	**There is no passive form of "to be" in Latin.**			

Uses of Cases and Moods

Nouns

- Ablative
 - Ablative Absolute
 - Means
 - Instrument
 - Agency
 - Separation
 - Description
 - Time When
 - Place Where
 - Object of certain Deponent Verbs and Verbs with certain prefixes
- Accusative
 - Double Accusative
 - Time Extent
 - Object of Verbs
- Dative
 - Possession
 - Double Dative
 - Indirect Object
 - Object of Verbs with certain prefixes
- Genitive
 - Possession
 - Partitive

Verbs

- Subjunctive
 - Hortatory
 - Jussive
 - Result
 - Purpose
 - Fear
 - Characteristic
 - Gentle Command
 - Indirect Command
 - Indirect Question
 - Deliberative
 - Subordinate Clause in Indirect Discourse
- Infinitive
 - Indirect Statement
 - Substantive
- Gerund
 - Purpose
 - Verbal Noun
- Gerundive
 - Verbal Adjective